

1 (a) Optimize $Z = 4x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 + x_3^2 - 4x_1x_2$.
 Subject to $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 15$,
 $2x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 = 20$,
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$

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(b) Maximum $Z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 - (x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2)$
 Subject to $x_1 + x_2 \leq 1$,
 $2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 6$,
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

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UNIT - II

2 (a) A firm manufacturing two types of electric items, A and B can make a profit of Rs. 20 per unit of A and Rs. 30 per unit of B. Each unit of A requires 3 motors and 4 transformers and each unit of B requires 2 and 4 respectively. The supply of these per month is 210 and 300 respectively. Type B requires a stabilizer with supply of 65 units per month. Formulate the LPP for maximum profit and solve it graphically.

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(b) User two-phase method to solve :

Min $Z = x_1 + x_2$,
 Subject to $2x_1 + x_2 \geq 4$,
 $x_1 + 7x_2 \geq 7$
 and $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

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OR

2 (a) Find the dual of the problem
 Min $Z = 2x_2 + 5x_3$
 Subject to $x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$,
 $2x_1 + x_2 + 6x_3 = 6$,
 $x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 4$
 and $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$

- (b) Solve the following transportation problem to minimize the cost

From \ To	D_1	D_2	D_3	Supply
A	2	7	4	5
B	3	3	1	8
C	5	4	7	7
D	1	6	2	14
Demand	7	9	18	34

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UNIT - III

- 3 (a) If p is prime and a is an integer not divisible by p , then prove $a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$

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- (b) State the Chinese Remainder Theorem. And solve the linear system $x \equiv 1 \pmod{3}$, $x \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$, $x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$

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OR

- 3 (a) Show that the set $U_9 = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8\}$ with an operation defined as multiplication modulo 9, i.e. $a \cdot b = 9m + c$ for all $a, b \in U_9$ and $c \in U_9$ is a cyclic group.

Find the order of various elements and subgroup generated by them.

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- (b) If $\{G, *\}$ is a finite cyclic group generated by an element $a \in G$ and is of order n , then $a^n = e$ so that $G = \{a, a^2, \dots, a^n (= e)\}$. Also n is the least positive integer for which $a^n = e$.

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UNIT - IV

- 4 (a) Find inverse L-transform of function of $\frac{s}{s^4 + 4a^4}$. 8
- (b) Find the bounded solution $u(x, t), 0 < x < 1, t > 0$ of the boundary value problem $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 1 - e^{-t}, u(x, 0) = x$. 8

OR

- 4 (a) Find Laplace transform of $\sin \sqrt{t}$ and deduce $L\left[\frac{\cos \sqrt{t}}{\sqrt{t}}\right] = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{s}} e^{-\frac{1}{4s}}$. 8
- (b) Solve $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} - 3\frac{dy}{dt} + 2y = 1 - e^{2t}; y(0) = 1; y'(0) = 0$. 8

UNIT - V

- 5 (a) The population of a country in the decimal census were as under; estimate the population for the year 1925.

Year (X)	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
Population (in thousands) f(x)	46	66	81	93	101

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- (b) Evaluate $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$ by Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{3}{8}$ rule. Hence obtain the approximate value of π in each case. 8

OR

- 5 (a) Given $2\frac{dy}{dx} = (1+x^2)y^2$ and $y(0) = 1$, evaluate $y(0.4)$ by Milne's Predictor-corrector method. 8
- (b) Solve $y_{n+2} + y_{n+1} + y_n = n^2 + n + 1$. 8