

**B.Tech. (Sem. III) (Main/Back) Examination, January - 2012**  
**Digital Electronics**  
**(Common for Comp. Engg. & IT)**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Total Marks : 80  
 [Min. Passing Marks : 24

[ersahilkagyan.com](http://ersahilkagyan.com)

**Instructions to Candidates :**

*Attempt any five questions selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks. Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/calculated must be stated clearly.*

Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination.  
 (Mentioned in form No. 205)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Nil \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ Nil \_\_\_\_\_

**UNIT-I**

- 1 (a) What is meant by the base of number system ? Give example to illustrate the role of the base in positional number system. 6
- (b) Convert the following numbers from the given base to the other base indicate -
- (i) Binary  $(11011101)_2 \rightarrow (?)_{10}, (?)_8$
- (ii) Octal  $(632.25)_8 \rightarrow (?)_{10}, (?)_{Hex}$
- (iii) Hex  $(2AC5.2B)_{16} \rightarrow (?)_{10}, (?)_{Octal}$  10

**OR**

- 1 (a) Find by inspection the complement of each of the following expression and then simplify it.
- (i)  $\bar{x}(\bar{y}+\bar{z})(x+y+\bar{z})$
- (ii)  $(x+\bar{y}+\bar{z})(y+\bar{x}\bar{z})(z+\bar{x}y)$
- (iii)  $\bar{w}+(x+y+\bar{y}z)(x+\bar{y}z)$
- (b) Define Universal Logic Gates. Redraw the circuit Figure 1 using Universal Logic Gates.

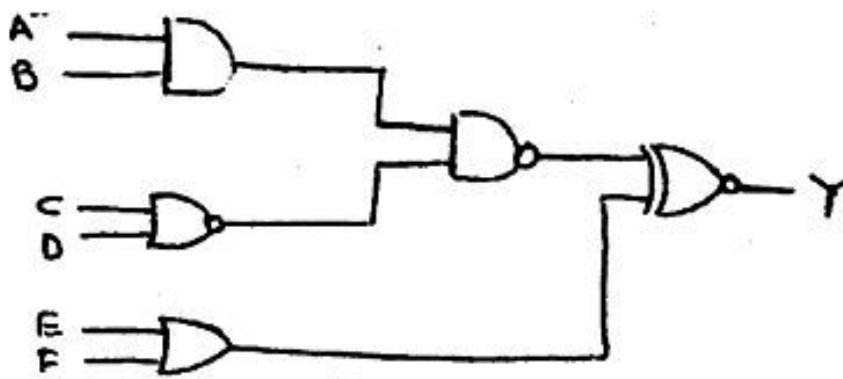


Fig. 1

8

### UNIT-II

- 2 (a) Define the (i) noise immunity and (ii) Fanout. Draw the internal structure of TTL tristate gate and explain its operation.

8

- (b) Explain the parameters used to characterize logic families. Calculate the noise margin of ECL gate. [rtuonline.com](http://rtuonline.com)

[ersahilkagyan.com](http://ersahilkagyan.com)

8

OR

- 2 (a) Draw the circuit for CMOS inverter. What are the different schemes for CMOS to TTL interface. Explain one of them.

8

- (b) Explain how a MOS can be used as a switch in a digital circuit? How does a TTL gate differ from MOS gate?

8

### UNIT-III

- 3 (a) Obtain minimum SOP expression for following Boolean expression using Karnaugh Map.

$$F = \sum m(0,1,2,5,7,9,13,15) + d(8,11)$$

Realise the minimised function using logic gates.

8

- (b) Implement the following boolean function with NOR-NOR gate logic.

$$Y = AC + BC + D$$

8

OR

- 3 (a) Explain briefly the systematic procedure for using don't care condition. Define multilevel logic circuit with diagram.

8

- (b) What are the advantages of tabulation method ? A staircase light is controlled by two switches, one at the top of the stairs and another at the bottom of the staircase.
- (i) Make a truth table for this system.
  - (ii) Write logic equation
  - (iii) Realize the circuit using AND – OR gates.

8

#### UNIT-IV

- 4 (a) How you use a decoder as a ROM ? Design a 5 to 32 decoder using one 2 to 4 and Four 3 to 8 decoder ICs.
- (b) Explain the Code Converter. Design a Code Converter that converts a BCD code from the 5421 code.

8

8

#### OR

- 4 (a) Explain the operation of binary serial and parallel adder with schematic diagram.
- (b) Explain diode switching matrix in briefly. Design a binary multiplier that multiplies two 4-bit numbers. Use AND gates and binary adders.

[ersahilkagyan.com](http://ersahilkagyan.com)

8

8

#### UNIT-V

- 5 (a) Explain the procedure to convert one Flip Flop to another Flip Flop. Explain how the J. K. Flip Flop can be converted into a T Flip Flop.
- (b) Explain the operation of a Master Slave Flip Flop and show how the race around condition is eliminated.

8

8

#### OR

- 5 (a) Explain the working of Serial in Parallel Out Shift register with logic diagram and waveform.
- (b) What is Modulus Counter ? Draw the state diagram of a modulo-4 UP/DOWN counter. Design its circuit using J. K. Flip Flops.

8

8