4E1222

Roll No.
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## 4E1222

B. Tech. IV - Sem. (Main) Exam., May - 2019 PCC Electronics & Communication Engineering 4EC4 – 07 Analog and Digital Communication EC, EI

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 120

Instructions to Candidates:

- PART A: Short answer questions (up to 25 words) 10 × 2 marks = 20 marks.

  All ten questions are compulsory.
- PART B: Analytical/Problem Solving questions (up to 100 words) 5×8 marks=40 marks.

  Candidates have to answer five questions out of seven
- PART C: Descriptive/Analytical/Problem Solving questions 4×15 marks =60 marks.

  Candidates have to answer four questions out of five.

NIL

NII

## PART - A

- Q.1 Differentiate between 'bit interleaving' and 'word interleaving'.
- Q.2 What is quantization in PCM system?
- Q.3 Write the important properties of line codes.
- O.4 What is sampling theorem?

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- Q.5 Draw the circuit diagram of envelope detector.
- Q.6 Sketch the signal constellation of QPSK modulation technique.
- Q.7 What is the transmission rate of T1 carrier system?
- Q.8 What is correlator?

- Q.9 What is minimum shift keying?
- Q.10 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of pulse modulation as compared to continuous wave modulation.

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## PART - B

- Q.1 Sketch the frequency domain representation of DSB-SC and SSB- SC signals, draw and explain the principle of balance modulator.
- Q.2 Determine the probabilities of errors of ASK, PSK and FSK systems and required bandwidth of each system.
- Q.3 Determine the signal to quantization ratio of a delta modulator for a sinusoid signal with a bit rate of 64 kbps and input signal bandwidth of 4 kHz.
- Q.4 Explain with the help of block diagrams working of QPSK transmitter and receiver.
- Q.5 Draw the block diagram of ADM and explain its working and compare with PCM.
- Q.6 Explain the terms slope overload and granular noise in Delta Modulation.
- Q.7 Explain optimum filter and matched filter.

## PART - C

- Q.1 What is Inter symbol interference? Explain the causes, effect and remedies to reduce the ISI in communication systems. Why does raised cosine spectrum provide a means for zero ISI?
- Q.2 Draw the block diagram of phasing/Third method of generation of SSB-SC signals and detection of SSB-SC signals and briefly explain it. Also write the applications of SSB-SC.

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- Q.3 Discuss the performance of AM and FM systems in presence of noise. Why pre emphasis and de-emphasis are required? Also discuss the threshold effect in angle modulation.
- Q.4 What do you mean by companding in PCM system? Why it is required? What are μ-law and A- law of companding?
- Q.5 A television signal having a BW of 4.2 MHz is transmitted using binary PCM system.
  Given that quantization levels are 512. Determine:
  - (i) Code word length
  - (ii) Transmission BW
  - (iii) Final bit rate
  - (iv) O/P signal to quantization ratio.

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